

## catena-Poly[pentaaqua( $\mu_3$ -5-carboxylato-2-oxidopyridinium-1-acetato)barium(II)]

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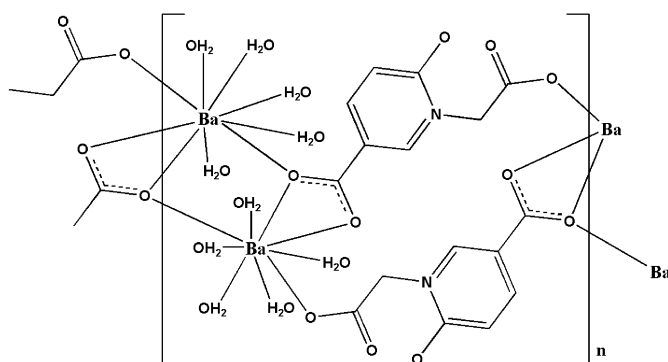
Received 8 November 2007; accepted 13 November 2007

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.016;  $wR$  factor = 0.042; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.7.

The title complex,  $[\text{Ba}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{NO}_5)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5]_n$ , possesses a one-dimensional double-chain structure in which four-membered rings and 18-membered rings are arranged alternately, with the Ba center nine-coordinated by five water molecules and three carboxylate groups from three different ligands. Intermolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds and strong  $\pi-\pi$  interactions between pyridine rings extend these chains into a three-dimensional architecture (distance between pairs of adjacent pyridine rings = 3.306 Å; centroid-centroid separation = 3.424 Å).

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Chen *et al.* (1998); He & Feng (2007); Shuai *et al.* (2007); Zhang *et al.* (2006).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| $[\text{Ba}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{NO}_5)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5]$ | $c = 11.201$ (2) Å             |
| $M_r = 422.55$   | $\alpha = 112.88$ (3)°         |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$  | $\beta = 95.63$ (3)°           |
| $a = 7.0051$ (14) Å  | $\gamma = 100.18$ (3)°         |
| $b = 9.7371$ (19) Å  | $V = 681.0$ (2) Å <sup>3</sup> |

$Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 2.97$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 296$  (2) K  
 $0.16 \times 0.14 \times 0.10$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: empirical (using intensity measurements) (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.628$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.813$  (expected range = 0.574–0.743)  
11353 measured reflections  
3104 independent reflections  
2971 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.016$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.042$   
 $S = 1.01$   
3104 reflections  
211 parameters  
15 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.58$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

|                                      |             |                         |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Ba—O2 <sup>i</sup>                   | 2.7132 (15) | Ba—O1W                  | 2.8560 (17) |
| Ba—O5W                               | 2.7609 (19) | Ba—O4W                  | 2.856 (2)   |
| Ba—O1                                | 2.7673 (17) | Ba—O3W                  | 2.8593 (19) |
| Ba—O5 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 2.8129 (19) | Ba—O2                   | 2.976 (2)   |
| Ba—O2W                               | 2.8424 (18) |                         |             |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O5 <sup>ii</sup> | 81.75 (5)   | O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O4W | 139.77 (5)  |
| O1—Ba—O2W                            | 75.98 (6)   | O1—Ba—O3W               | 137.63 (6)  |
| O5W—Ba—O1W                           | 69.51 (6)   | O2W—Ba—O3W              | 144.67 (5)  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y + 1, z + 1$ .

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1W—H1WA $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.855 (16)   | 2.019 (18)         | 2.863 (2)   | 169 (2)              |
| O1W—H1WB $\cdots$ O2W <sup>iv</sup> | 0.844 (16)   | 1.988 (19)         | 2.796 (2)   | 160 (2)              |
| O2W—H2WA $\cdots$ O3 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.804 (16)   | 1.897 (16)         | 2.698 (2)   | 176 (3)              |
| O2W—H2WB $\cdots$ O1W <sup>i</sup>  | 0.826 (16)   | 2.026 (17)         | 2.822 (2)   | 162 (3)              |
| O3W—H3WA $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.818 (17)   | 2.015 (18)         | 2.829 (3)   | 174 (3)              |
| O3W—H3WB $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.852 (17)   | 2.056 (18)         | 2.893 (2)   | 167 (3)              |
| O4W—H4WA $\cdots$ O4W <sup>vi</sup> | 0.787 (16)   | 2.166 (19)         | 2.903 (4)   | 156 (3)              |
| O4W—H4WB $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.793 (16)   | 2.51 (3)           | 2.992 (3)   | 120 (2)              |
| O4W—H4WB $\cdots$ O1 <sup>vii</sup> | 0.793 (16)   | 2.608 (19)         | 3.310 (3)   | 149 (3)              |
| O5W—H5WA $\cdots$ O1 <sup>vii</sup> | 0.831 (17)   | 1.865 (17)         | 2.689 (2)   | 172 (3)              |
| O5W—H5WB $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.812 (17)   | 2.018 (17)         | 2.823 (3)   | 171 (3)              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y + 1, z + 1$ ; (iii)  $x, y + 1, z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (v)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (vi)  $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 1$ ; (vii)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Bruker, 2002); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

This work was supported by the Natural Sciences Foundation of Zhejiang Province (No. Y406355).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AT2479).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, m3204-m3205 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536807058539 ]

## ***catena*-Poly[ $\mu_3$ -5-carboxylato-2-oxidopyridinium-1-acetato]barium(II)]**

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### Comment

5-Carboxyl-1-carboxymethyl-2-oxidopyridinium, as a dicarboxylic acid analogue of betaine (He & Feng, 2007), own versatile coordination behavior to metal ions according to the reported complexes, [Cu(ppbet)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>](ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sub>n</sub> (Chen *et al.*, 1998), and [Cu(4-OPA)<sub>2</sub>]<sub>n</sub> (Zhang *et al.*, 2006). As illustrated in Fig.1, the title complex has a binuclear structure in which the center Ba<sup>2+</sup> is nine-coordinated by five water molecules and three carboxylic groups from three different CCOP ligands in monodentate and chelate-bridging bidentate modes, forming a tricapped trigonal prism configuration as [Ba(5—OH-BDC)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>] (Shuai *et al.*, 2007). It is interesting that two O atoms of formate groups combine the two Ba<sup>2+</sup> to form a rhombus while two CCOP ligands adopting the opposite orientations act as bridges to join these rhombuses to be a one-dimensional double chain. It is worth to note intermolecular O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds are formed to link neighboring chains to form a three-dimensional network. Besides, strong offset face-to-face  $\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions between pyridinium groups are also involved with the plane-to-plane distance of 3.306 (1) Å and the centroid-centroid distance of 3.424 (3) Å (Fig.2).

### Experimental

A solution of BaCl<sub>2</sub> (0.2497 g, 1 mmol) and H<sub>2</sub>CCOP (0.2025 g, 1 mmol) was mixed and stirred at room temperature. Then the mixture was stood at ambient temperature. By slow evaporation of the solvent, well formed colourless crystals, suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained after two days.

### Refinement

The H atoms bonded to C atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H = 0.93 and 0.97 Å, and  $U_{\text{iso}}=1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  (C). The H atoms bonded to O atoms were located in a difference Fourier maps and refined freely.

### Figures

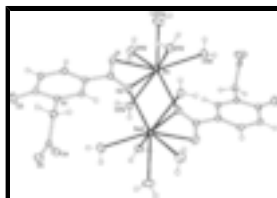


Fig. 1. A view of the molecule of the title complex, showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are shown at the 30% probability level.

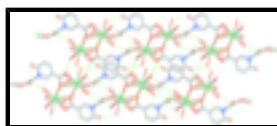


Fig. 2. A view of the three dimensional framework of the title compound. The O—H $\cdots$ O interactions are depicted by dashed lines.

## catena-Poly[pentaaqua( $\mu_3$ -5-carboxylato-2-oxidopyridinium-1- $\lambda$ acetato)barium(II)]

### Crystal data

|  |   |
|--|---|
| [Ba(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO <sub>5</sub> )(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>5</sub> ] | $Z = 2$                                   |
| $M_r = 422.55$   | $F_{000} = 412$                           |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$  | $D_x = 2.061 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Hall symbol: -P 1  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| $a = 7.0051 (14) \text{ \AA}$  | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $b = 9.7371 (19) \text{ \AA}$  | Cell parameters from 11388 reflections    |
| $c = 11.201 (2) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 2.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$         |
| $\alpha = 112.88 (3)^\circ$  | $\mu = 2.97 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 95.63 (3)^\circ$  | $T = 296 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $\gamma = 100.18 (3)^\circ$  | Block, colourless                         |
| $V = 681.0 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$  | $0.16 \times 0.14 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer  | 3104 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  | 2971 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$               |
| $T = 296(2) \text{ K}$  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$     |
| $\omega$ scans  | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$      |
| Absorption correction: empirical (using intensity measurements) (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$                 |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.628, T_{\text{max}} = 0.813$  | $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$               |
| 11353 measured reflections  | $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$               |

### Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.016$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.042$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0265P)^2 + 0.162P]$                       |
| $S = 1.01$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 3104 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.003$                                 |
| 211 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.58 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                    |
| 15 restraints  | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                   |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Ba   | 0.600166 (14) | 0.757213 (11) | 0.602839 (10) | 0.02020 (5)                      |
| O1   | 0.4232 (3)    | 0.72415 (16)  | 0.35817 (16)  | 0.0381 (4)                       |
| O1W  | 0.1915 (2)    | 0.69116 (18)  | 0.61729 (16)  | 0.0341 (3)                       |
| H1WA | 0.134 (4)     | 0.748 (3)     | 0.6738 (19)   | 0.041*                           |
| H1WB | 0.109 (3)     | 0.672 (3)     | 0.5494 (17)   | 0.041*                           |
| O2   | 0.3509 (2)    | 0.49709 (16)  | 0.36455 (14)  | 0.0304 (3)                       |
| O2W  | 0.8518 (2)    | 0.62065 (18)  | 0.43111 (15)  | 0.0339 (3)                       |
| H2WA | 0.867 (4)     | 0.645 (3)     | 0.371 (2)     | 0.041*                           |
| H2WB | 0.825 (4)     | 0.5260 (19)   | 0.401 (2)     | 0.041*                           |
| O3   | 0.0848 (3)    | 0.28461 (19)  | -0.23870 (15) | 0.0426 (4)                       |
| O3W  | 0.4998 (3)    | 0.8244 (2)    | 0.85769 (16)  | 0.0448 (4)                       |
| H3WA | 0.572 (4)     | 0.856 (3)     | 0.929 (2)     | 0.054*                           |
| H3WB | 0.415 (3)     | 0.879 (3)     | 0.871 (3)     | 0.054*                           |
| O4   | 0.2545 (2)    | 0.04168 (17)  | -0.10934 (15) | 0.0330 (3)                       |
| O4W  | 0.8181 (3)    | 0.9993 (2)    | 0.5519 (2)    | 0.0471 (4)                       |
| H4WA | 0.929 (3)     | 1.000 (3)     | 0.545 (3)     | 0.057*                           |
| H4WB | 0.805 (4)     | 1.083 (2)     | 0.592 (3)     | 0.057*                           |
| O5   | -0.0335 (2)   | -0.11523 (16) | -0.22398 (15) | 0.0321 (3)                       |
| O5W  | 0.4634 (4)    | 1.0222 (2)    | 0.6837 (2)    | 0.0610 (6)                       |
| H5WA | 0.494 (5)     | 1.105 (3)     | 0.677 (3)     | 0.073*                           |
| H5WB | 0.404 (5)     | 1.038 (4)     | 0.745 (3)     | 0.073*                           |
| N1   | 0.0942 (2)    | 0.29402 (17)  | -0.03292 (15) | 0.0224 (3)                       |
| C6   | 0.3557 (3)    | 0.5812 (2)    | 0.30310 (19)  | 0.0243 (4)                       |
| C1   | 0.1429 (3)    | 0.3611 (2)    | -0.11786 (19) | 0.0265 (4)                       |
| C7   | -0.0354 (3)   | 0.1403 (2)    | -0.0908 (2)   | 0.0249 (4)                       |
| H7A  | -0.1350       | 0.1337        | -0.1606       | 0.030*                           |
| H7B  | -0.1026       | 0.1245        | -0.0239       | 0.030*                           |
| C4   | 0.2792 (3)    | 0.5095 (2)    | 0.15796 (19)  | 0.0232 (4)                       |
| C2   | 0.2571 (3)    | 0.5157 (2)    | -0.0563 (2)   | 0.0276 (4)                       |
| H2   | 0.2876        | 0.5688        | -0.1079       | 0.033*                           |
| C3   | 0.3217 (3)    | 0.5864 (2)    | 0.0757 (2)    | 0.0265 (4)                       |
| H3   | 0.3953        | 0.6873        | 0.1131        | 0.032*                           |
| C8   | 0.0716 (3)    | 0.0126 (2)    | -0.14697 (18) | 0.0227 (4)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|    |            |            |              |            |
|----|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C5 | 0.1647 (3) | 0.3642 (2) | 0.09955 (18) | 0.0227 (4) |
| H5 | 0.1336     | 0.3113     | 0.1513       | 0.027*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Ba  | 0.02295 (7) | 0.01711 (6) | 0.01811 (7) | 0.00351 (4) | 0.00071 (4) | 0.00599 (5) |
| O1  | 0.0590 (10) | 0.0203 (7)  | 0.0255 (7)  | -0.0028 (7) | -0.0107 (7) | 0.0091 (6)  |
| O1W | 0.0306 (8)  | 0.0331 (8)  | 0.0303 (8)  | 0.0070 (6)  | 0.0020 (6)  | 0.0055 (7)  |
| O2  | 0.0442 (8)  | 0.0217 (7)  | 0.0233 (7)  | 0.0038 (6)  | -0.0015 (6) | 0.0107 (6)  |
| O2W | 0.0442 (9)  | 0.0325 (8)  | 0.0268 (8)  | 0.0097 (7)  | 0.0085 (7)  | 0.0134 (7)  |
| O3  | 0.0636 (11) | 0.0370 (9)  | 0.0190 (8)  | 0.0019 (8)  | 0.0028 (7)  | 0.0084 (7)  |
| O3W | 0.0505 (10) | 0.0552 (11) | 0.0252 (8)  | 0.0262 (9)  | 0.0016 (7)  | 0.0084 (8)  |
| O4  | 0.0271 (7)  | 0.0337 (8)  | 0.0299 (8)  | 0.0104 (6)  | -0.0023 (6) | 0.0050 (6)  |
| O4W | 0.0495 (10) | 0.0400 (9)  | 0.0489 (11) | 0.0050 (8)  | 0.0125 (9)  | 0.0169 (9)  |
| O5  | 0.0356 (8)  | 0.0198 (7)  | 0.0314 (8)  | 0.0032 (6)  | -0.0006 (6) | 0.0037 (6)  |
| O5W | 0.0873 (15) | 0.0316 (9)  | 0.0900 (17) | 0.0288 (10) | 0.0619 (13) | 0.0353 (10) |
| N1  | 0.0264 (8)  | 0.0189 (7)  | 0.0201 (8)  | 0.0063 (6)  | 0.0021 (6)  | 0.0061 (6)  |
| C6  | 0.0275 (9)  | 0.0221 (9)  | 0.0210 (9)  | 0.0048 (7)  | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0082 (7)  |
| C1  | 0.0333 (10) | 0.0279 (10) | 0.0184 (9)  | 0.0105 (8)  | 0.0036 (8)  | 0.0086 (8)  |
| C7  | 0.0244 (9)  | 0.0206 (9)  | 0.0237 (10) | 0.0029 (7)  | 0.0002 (7)  | 0.0048 (7)  |
| C4  | 0.0256 (9)  | 0.0213 (9)  | 0.0214 (9)  | 0.0067 (7)  | 0.0019 (7)  | 0.0077 (7)  |
| C2  | 0.0339 (10) | 0.0281 (10) | 0.0254 (10) | 0.0083 (8)  | 0.0065 (8)  | 0.0152 (8)  |
| C3  | 0.0271 (10) | 0.0222 (9)  | 0.0299 (11) | 0.0052 (7)  | 0.0025 (8)  | 0.0113 (8)  |
| C8  | 0.0280 (9)  | 0.0236 (9)  | 0.0163 (9)  | 0.0066 (7)  | 0.0019 (7)  | 0.0084 (7)  |
| C5  | 0.0275 (9)  | 0.0221 (9)  | 0.0198 (9)  | 0.0083 (7)  | 0.0034 (7)  | 0.0091 (7)  |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|                     |             |                      |             |
|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Ba—O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.7132 (15) | O4—C8                | 1.254 (2)   |
| Ba—O5W              | 2.7609 (19) | O4W—H4WA             | 0.787 (16)  |
| Ba—O1               | 2.7673 (17) | O4W—H4WB             | 0.793 (16)  |
| Ba—O5 <sup>ii</sup> | 2.8129 (19) | O5—C8                | 1.246 (2)   |
| Ba—O2W              | 2.8424 (18) | O5—Ba <sup>iii</sup> | 2.8129 (19) |
| Ba—O1W              | 2.8560 (17) | O5W—H5WA             | 0.831 (17)  |
| Ba—O4W              | 2.856 (2)   | O5W—H5WB             | 0.812 (17)  |
| Ba—O3W              | 2.8593 (19) | N1—C5                | 1.364 (2)   |
| Ba—O2               | 2.976 (2)   | N1—C1                | 1.384 (3)   |
| Ba—C6               | 3.241 (2)   | N1—C7                | 1.461 (2)   |
| Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>  | 4.5027 (17) | C6—C4                | 1.494 (3)   |
| O1—C6               | 1.259 (2)   | C1—C2                | 1.429 (3)   |
| O1W—H1WA            | 0.855 (16)  | C7—C8                | 1.522 (3)   |
| O1W—H1WB            | 0.844 (16)  | C7—H7A               | 0.9700      |
| O2—C6               | 1.256 (2)   | C7—H7B               | 0.9700      |
| O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>  | 2.7132 (15) | C4—C5                | 1.359 (3)   |
| O2W—H2WA            | 0.804 (16)  | C4—C3                | 1.418 (3)   |
| O2W—H2WB            | 0.826 (16)  | C2—C3                | 1.354 (3)   |
| O3—C1               | 1.246 (2)   | C2—H2                | 0.9300      |

|                                      |            |                         |             |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| O3W—H3WA                             | 0.818 (17) | C3—H3                   | 0.9300      |
| O3W—H3WB                             | 0.852 (17) | C5—H5                   | 0.9300      |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O5W              | 149.47 (5) | C6—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>   | 57.41 (5)   |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O1               | 118.73 (5) | C6—O1—Ba                | 100.42 (12) |
| O5W—Ba—O1                            | 81.72 (7)  | Ba—O1W—H1WA             | 126.3 (17)  |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O5 <sup>ii</sup> | 81.75 (5)  | Ba—O1W—H1WB             | 117.4 (17)  |
| O5W—Ba—O5 <sup>ii</sup>              | 96.55 (7)  | H1WA—O1W—H1WB           | 97.3 (19)   |
| O1—Ba—O5 <sup>ii</sup>               | 140.28 (5) | C6—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>   | 153.83 (13) |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O2W              | 71.99 (5)  | C6—O2—Ba                | 90.53 (11)  |
| O5W—Ba—O2W                           | 137.98 (5) | Ba <sup>i</sup> —O2—Ba  | 104.56 (5)  |
| O1—Ba—O2W                            | 75.98 (6)  | Ba—O2W—H2WA             | 118.5 (19)  |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O2W             | 79.65 (5)  | Ba—O2W—H2WB             | 114.0 (19)  |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O1W              | 91.48 (5)  | H2WA—O2W—H2WB           | 107 (2)     |
| O5W—Ba—O1W                           | 69.51 (6)  | Ba—O3W—H3WA             | 129 (2)     |
| O1—Ba—O1W                            | 78.36 (6)  | Ba—O3W—H3WB             | 111 (2)     |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O1W             | 138.31 (5) | H3WA—O3W—H3WB           | 104 (2)     |
| O2W—Ba—O1W                           | 137.03 (5) | Ba—O4W—H4WA             | 118 (2)     |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O4W              | 139.77 (5) | Ba—O4W—H4WB             | 118 (2)     |
| O5W—Ba—O4W                           | 64.80 (6)  | H4WA—O4W—H4WB           | 111 (2)     |
| O1—Ba—O4W                            | 73.10 (6)  | C8—O5—Ba <sup>iii</sup> | 139.64 (13) |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O4W             | 70.48 (6)  | Ba—O5W—H5WA             | 135 (2)     |
| O2W—Ba—O4W                           | 74.76 (6)  | Ba—O5W—H5WB             | 116 (2)     |
| O1W—Ba—O4W                           | 128.59 (6) | H5WA—O5W—H5WB           | 106 (2)     |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O3W              | 79.46 (6)  | C5—N1—C1                | 122.79 (16) |
| O5W—Ba—O3W                           | 70.65 (6)  | C5—N1—C7                | 119.92 (16) |
| O1—Ba—O3W                            | 137.63 (6) | C1—N1—C7                | 117.28 (16) |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O3W             | 76.00 (6)  | O2—C6—O1                | 122.98 (18) |
| O2W—Ba—O3W                           | 144.67 (5) | O2—C6—C4                | 119.01 (17) |
| O1W—Ba—O3W                           | 62.34 (6)  | O1—C6—C4                | 118.01 (17) |
| O4W—Ba—O3W                           | 119.19 (6) | O2—C6—Ba                | 66.66 (10)  |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O2               | 75.44 (5)  | O1—C6—Ba                | 57.12 (11)  |
| O5W—Ba—O2                            | 114.74 (7) | C4—C6—Ba                | 169.13 (13) |
| O1—Ba—O2                             | 45.08 (4)  | O3—C1—N1                | 118.76 (18) |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O2              | 147.62 (5) | O3—C1—C2                | 125.75 (19) |
| O2W—Ba—O2                            | 71.66 (5)  | N1—C1—C2                | 115.48 (17) |
| O1W—Ba—O2                            | 65.78 (5)  | N1—C7—C8                | 113.86 (16) |
| O4W—Ba—O2                            | 114.43 (5) | N1—C7—H7A               | 108.8       |
| O3W—Ba—O2                            | 120.87 (6) | C8—C7—H7A               | 108.8       |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—C6               | 96.73 (5)  | N1—C7—H7B               | 108.8       |
| O5W—Ba—C6                            | 99.81 (7)  | C8—C7—H7B               | 108.8       |
| O1—Ba—C6                             | 22.46 (4)  | H7A—C7—H7B              | 107.7       |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—C6              | 148.80 (5) | C5—C4—C3                | 117.30 (18) |
| O2W—Ba—C6                            | 70.40 (5)  | C5—C4—C6                | 119.97 (18) |
| O1W—Ba—C6                            | 72.70 (6)  | C3—C4—C6                | 122.73 (17) |
| O4W—Ba—C6                            | 92.84 (6)  | C3—C2—C1                | 121.25 (18) |



## supplementary materials

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|   |              |                            |              |
|---|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| O3W—Ba—C6                               | 134.65 (6)   | C3—C2—H2                   | 119.4        |
| O2—Ba—C6                                | 22.81 (4)    | C1—C2—H2                   | 119.4        |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>     | 39.76 (3)    | C2—C3—C4                   | 121.21 (18)  |
| O5W—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>                  | 142.72 (5)   | C2—C3—H3                   | 119.4        |
| O1—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>                   | 79.81 (5)    | C4—C3—H3                   | 119.4        |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>    | 118.14 (4)   | O5—C8—O4                   | 125.32 (19)  |
| O2W—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>                  | 66.78 (4)    | O5—C8—C7                   | 116.23 (17)  |
| O1W—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>                  | 75.19 (5)    | O4—C8—C7                   | 118.40 (17)  |
| O4W—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>                  | 137.17 (4)   | C4—C5—N1                   | 121.72 (18)  |
| O3W—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>                  | 103.23 (5)   | C4—C5—H5                   | 119.1        |
| O2—Ba—Ba <sup>i</sup>                   | 35.68 (3)    | N1—C5—H5                   | 119.1        |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O1—C6               | 12.49 (15)   | O5W—Ba—C6—O1               | 36.77 (14)   |
| O5W—Ba—O1—C6                            | -143.41 (14) | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—C6—O1 | -83.81 (16)  |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O1—C6              | 126.30 (13)  | O2W—Ba—C6—O1               | -100.86 (14) |
| O2W—Ba—O1—C6                            | 72.47 (14)   | O1W—Ba—C6—O1               | 101.56 (14)  |
| O1W—Ba—O1—C6                            | -72.75 (14)  | O4W—Ba—C6—O1               | -28.14 (14)  |
| O4W—Ba—O1—C6                            | 150.51 (15)  | O3W—Ba—C6—O1               | 109.20 (15)  |
| O3W—Ba—O1—C6                            | -94.44 (15)  | O2—Ba—C6—O1                | 170.0 (2)    |
| O2—Ba—O1—C6                             | -5.47 (12)   | Ba <sup>i</sup> —Ba—C6—O1  | -175.26 (15) |
| Ba <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O1—C6               | 4.06 (13)    | O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—C6—C4  | -102.6 (7)   |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O2—C6               | -158.39 (15) | O5W—Ba—C6—C4               | 103.2 (7)    |
| O5W—Ba—O2—C6                            | 52.26 (13)   | O1—Ba—C6—C4                | 66.4 (7)     |
| O1—Ba—O2—C6                             | 5.39 (12)    | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—C6—C4 | -17.4 (7)    |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O2—C6              | -111.73 (13) | O2W—Ba—C6—C4               | -34.5 (7)    |
| O2W—Ba—O2—C6                            | -82.90 (12)  | O1W—Ba—C6—C4               | 167.9 (7)    |
| O1W—Ba—O2—C6                            | 103.21 (13)  | O4W—Ba—C6—C4               | 38.3 (7)     |
| O4W—Ba—O2—C6                            | -19.94 (13)  | O3W—Ba—C6—C4               | 175.6 (7)    |
| O3W—Ba—O2—C6                            | 133.67 (12)  | O2—Ba—C6—C4                | -123.6 (7)   |
| Ba <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O2—C6               | -158.39 (15) | Ba <sup>i</sup> —Ba—C6—C4  | -108.9 (7)   |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>  | 0.0          | C5—N1—C1—O3                | 174.46 (19)  |
| O5W—Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>               | -149.35 (5)  | C7—N1—C1—O3                | -4.3 (3)     |
| O1—Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>                | 163.78 (9)   | C5—N1—C1—C2                | -5.9 (3)     |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup> | 46.66 (10)   | C7—N1—C1—C2                | 175.29 (17)  |
| O2W—Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>               | 75.49 (6)    | C5—N1—C7—C8                | -95.9 (2)    |
| O1W—Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>               | -98.40 (6)   | C1—N1—C7—C8                | 82.9 (2)     |
| O4W—Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>               | 138.45 (6)   | O2—C6—C4—C5                | 15.6 (3)     |
| O3W—Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>               | -67.94 (7)   | O1—C6—C4—C5                | -164.69 (19) |
| C6—Ba—O2—Ba <sup>i</sup>                | 158.39 (15)  | Ba—C6—C4—C5                | 134.7 (6)    |
| Ba <sup>i</sup> —O2—C6—O1               | -136.1 (2)   | O2—C6—C4—C3                | -164.05 (19) |
| Ba—O2—C6—O1                             | -10.0 (2)    | O1—C6—C4—C3                | 15.7 (3)     |
| Ba <sup>i</sup> —O2—C6—C4               | 43.6 (4)     | Ba—C6—C4—C3                | -45.0 (8)    |
| Ba—O2—C6—C4                             | 169.66 (16)  | O3—C1—C2—C3                | -176.6 (2)   |
| Ba <sup>i</sup> —O2—C6—Ba               | -126.1 (3)   | N1—C1—C2—C3                | 3.8 (3)      |

|                            |              |                             |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Ba—O1—C6—O2                | 11.0 (2)     | C1—C2—C3—C4                 | 0.3 (3)      |
| Ba—O1—C6—C4                | -168.71 (15) | C5—C4—C3—C2                 | -2.5 (3)     |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—C6—O2  | 21.03 (14)   | C6—C4—C3—C2                 | 177.12 (19)  |
| O5W—Ba—C6—O2               | -133.21 (12) | Ba <sup>iii</sup> —O5—C8—O4 | -157.84 (15) |
| O1—Ba—C6—O2                | -170.0 (2)   | Ba <sup>iii</sup> —O5—C8—C7 | 24.9 (3)     |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba—C6—O2 | 106.21 (13)  | N1—C7—C8—O5                 | -163.47 (17) |
| O2W—Ba—C6—O2               | 89.16 (12)   | N1—C7—C8—O4                 | 19.0 (3)     |
| O1W—Ba—C6—O2               | -68.42 (12)  | C3—C4—C5—N1                 | 0.5 (3)      |
| O4W—Ba—C6—O2               | 161.88 (12)  | C6—C4—C5—N1                 | -179.13 (17) |
| O3W—Ba—C6—O2               | -60.78 (14)  | C1—N1—C5—C4                 | 3.9 (3)      |
| Ba <sup>i</sup> —Ba—C6—O2  | 14.77 (10)   | C7—N1—C5—C4                 | -177.34 (18) |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba—C6—O1  | -168.99 (14) |                             |              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y+1, z+1$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y-1, z-1$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>        | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| O1W—H1WA $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.855 (16)  | 2.019 (18)          | 2.863 (2)                  | 169 (2)                       |
| O1W—H1WB $\cdots$ O2W <sup>v</sup>   | 0.844 (16)  | 1.988 (19)          | 2.796 (2)                  | 160 (2)                       |
| O2W—H2WA $\cdots$ O3 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.804 (16)  | 1.897 (16)          | 2.698 (2)                  | 176 (3)                       |
| O2W—H2WB $\cdots$ O1W <sup>i</sup>   | 0.826 (16)  | 2.026 (17)          | 2.822 (2)                  | 162 (3)                       |
| O3W—H3WA $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.818 (17)  | 2.015 (18)          | 2.829 (3)                  | 174 (3)                       |
| O3W—H3WB $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.852 (17)  | 2.056 (18)          | 2.893 (2)                  | 167 (3)                       |
| O4W—H4WA $\cdots$ O4W <sup>vii</sup> | 0.787 (16)  | 2.166 (19)          | 2.903 (4)                  | 156 (3)                       |
| O4W—H4WB $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.793 (16)  | 2.51 (3)            | 2.992 (3)                  | 120 (2)                       |
| O4W—H4WB $\cdots$ O1 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.793 (16)  | 2.608 (19)          | 3.310 (3)                  | 149 (3)                       |
| O5W—H5WA $\cdots$ O1 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.831 (17)  | 1.865 (17)          | 2.689 (2)                  | 172 (3)                       |
| O5W—H5WB $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.812 (17)  | 2.018 (17)          | 2.823 (3)                  | 171 (3)                       |

Symmetry codes: (iv)  $x, y+1, z+1$ ; (v)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (vii)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y+1, z+1$ ; (viii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .

Fig. 1

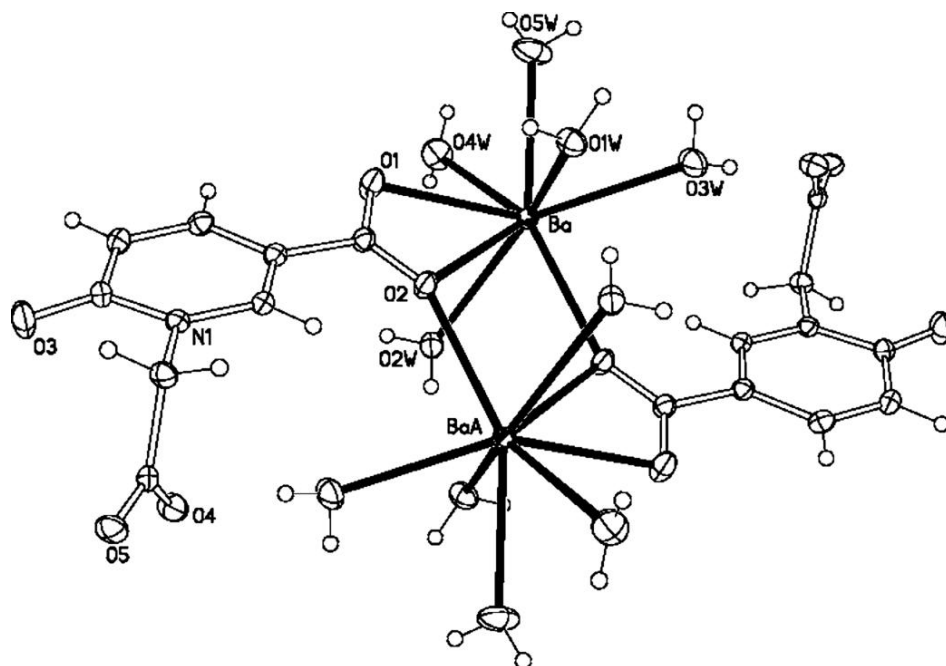


Fig. 2

